

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



First Year Syllabus Department of Philosophy

Four-Year B.A. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Syllabus for Four Year B.A. Honours Course

Subject: Philosophy

Session: 2013-2014

FIRST YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
211701	Problems of Philosophy	100	4
211703	History of Western Philosophy : Ancient and Medieval	100	4
211705	General Ethics	100	4
211707	Psychology	100	4
212009	Introducing Sociology	100	4
212111	Or, Introduction to Social Work		
211909	Or, Introduction to Political Theory		
211501	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh	100	4
	Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code : 211701	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title :	Problems of Philosophy		

Group : A

The nature, scope and methods of philosophy.

Functions of philosophy.

Relation of philosophy to science, religion and common-sense.

Epistemology: theories of the origin of knowledge : authoritarianism, rationalism, empiricism, critical theory of Kant, intuitionism.

The objects of knowledge: idealism and realism.

Theories of Truth: correspondence, coherence and pragmatic theories.

Theories of Evolution: mechanical, teleological, creative and emergent.

Group : B

Concept of matter, space and time.

The nature of Life: mechanism, vitalism and the concept of emergence.

Theories of reality: idealism and materialism, monism, dualism and pluralism.

Problem of mind-body relation.

The problem of value, types of value.

Freedom of will and immortality of the soul.

Books Recommended

1. Edwards, P. and Pap, A. (eds.) : *A Modern Introduction to Philosophy*, New York: Free Press of Galence, 1963
2. Hirst, R. J. (ed.) : *Philosophy*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1970
3. Hospers, J. : *An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1975
4. Joad, C. E. M.. : *Introduction to Modern Philosophy*, Oxford : Clarendon Press,1953
5. Matin, A. : *An Outline of Philosophy*, 2nd edition, Dhaka : Adhuna Publishers, 2006
6. Patrick, T. W. : *Introduction to Philosophy*, New York: George Allen and Unwin, 1968
7. Taylor, A. E. : *Elements of Metaphysics*, London: University Paperbacks, 1961
8. Titus, H. H. : *Living Issues in Philosophy*, New Delhi: Eurasia Publishing House, 1968
9. †Mvwe>`P>`ª †`e : ZË;we`"v mvi, XvKv : evsjv GKv‡Wgx 1975
10. Avwgbjy Bmjvg : RMr Rxeb `k©b, 2q ms`<iY, XvKv, 2002
11. ___ : Bmjvg, `k©b fvebv : mgm`v l mæçvebv, XvKv, 2009
12. Gg. gwZDi ingvb : `k©‡bi wPivqZ mgm`v : cÖ_g LÊ : ÁvbZË; , XvKv : Aemi cÖKvkbv ms`'v, 2014

13. ___ : `k@#bi wPivqZ mgm"v : wØZxq LÊ : civZËj, XvKv : Aemi cÖKvkbv ms"v, 2014
14. ___ l Ave`yj nvB Xvjx : `k@#bi g~jbxwZ, XvKv: b#fj cvewjwks nvDm, 5g ms"iY, 2009
15. gynα§` Ave`yj evix : `k@#bi K_v, XvKv : nvmvb eyK nvDm, 1988
16. b~i bex : `k@#bi mgm"vejx, XvKv : AvBwWqvj jvB#eawi, 1990
17. ikx`yj Avjg, `k@#bi f~wgKv, e,ov : mvwnZ" KzwUi, 1979

Paper Code : 211703	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title :	History of Western Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval		

Group : A

A brief introduction to Greek philosophy--- Milesian philosophy, Pythagorean philosophy, philosophy of change and permanence, pluralistic philosophy and Anaxagoras, Philosophy of the Sophists, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle and Neo-Platonists.

Group : B

A brief introduction to medieval philosophy, characteristics of medieval philosophy, Scholasticism, Philosophy of St. Anselm, St. Augustine, Thomas Aquinas, John Duns Scotus, William of Occam.

Books Recommended

1. Allan, D. J. : *The Philosophy of Aristotle*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970
2. Armstrong, A. H. : *An Introduction to Ancient Philosophy*, London: Clarendon Press, 1959
3. Boyd, W. : *An Introduction to the Republic of Plato*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1962
4. Burnet, J. : *Early Greek Philosophy*, London: Adam and Charls blach, 1963
5. Conford, F. M. : *The Republic of Plato*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1945
6. Copleston, F. : *A History of Philosophy*, Vol. I, New York: Image Books, 1962
7. McKeon, R. : *Introduction to Aristotle*, New York: Modern Library, 1947
8. Nettleship, R. L. : *Lectures on the Republic of Plato*, London: Macmillan and Co., 1964
Radhakrishnan, S. (ed.) : *History of Philosophy : Eastern and Western*, Vol. 2, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1953

9. Russell, B. : *History of Western Philosophy*, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1946;
Abyev` : cÖ`xc ivq, cvđvZ` `k@#bi BwZnvm, cÖ_g LÊ, cwiewa©Z
I cwigvwR©Z, XvKv: Aemi cÖKvkbv ms`'v, 2006
10. Stace, W. T. : *A Critical History of Greek Philosophy*, London: Macmillan and Co., 1962
11. Taylor, A. E. (ed.) : *Aristotle*, London: Prentice Hall, 1963
12. Thilly, F. : *A History of Philosophy*, Allahabad: Central Book Depo, 1973
13. Zeller, E. : *Outlines of the History of Greek Philosophy*, New York: Rutledge & Kegan Paul, 1963
14. Avwgbjy Bmjvg : c^avPxb I ga`hy#Mi cvđvZ` `k@b, XvKv, 2q ms`<iY, 2002
15. ____ : cvđvZ` `k@#bi BwZnvm : t_wjm t_#K wnDg, 1g LÊ, XvKv, 2009
16. Ave`yj nvwjg : MÖxK `k@b : cÖÁv I cÖmvi, XvKv : evsjv GKv#Wgx 1975
17. ZviKP>`a ivq : cvđvE` `k@#bi BwZnvm: c^avPxb I ga`hyM, cÖ_g LÊ, MÖxK `k@b I ga`hy#Mi `k@b, KwjKvZv, 1362
18. Gg. Avãyi iv³/₄vK, ga`hy#Mi `k@#bi BwZnvm, XvKv, 2006
19. Avãj nvB ZvjyK`vi, cvđvZ` `k@#bi BwZe,,E (cÖvPxb I ga`hyM) : XvKv : w`e` cÖKvk, 2006

Paper Code : 211705	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title :	General Ethics		

Nature, scope & utility of ethics.

Normative ethics, meta-ethics, practical ethics, environmental ethics.

Relation of ethics to religion, psychology and sociology.

Moral Judgment – its nature, subject and object.

Postulates of moral judgment.

Moral action : voluntary, non-voluntary and involuntary actions.

Theories of moral standard : utilitarianism, intuitionism, perfectionism, evolutionism, rationalism,

Theories of relationship between individual and society.

Theories of punishment.

Moral progress and virtue.

Books Recommended

1. Albert, E.M. (ed.): *Great Traditions in Ethics*, California: Wadsworth, 1984
2. Frankena, W.K. : *Ethics*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall, 1995
3. Honer, S.M., et. al. ed. : *Invitation to Philosophy*, California: Wadsworth, 1982
4. Lillie, W. : *An Introduction to Ethics*, London: Methuen and Co., 1966

5. Mabbott, J.D. : *An Introduction to Ethics*, London: Hutchinson, 1966
6. Mackenzie, J.S.: *A Manual of Ethics*, University Tutorial Press, 1980
7. Mappes, T.A. (ed.): *Social Ethics*, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1987
8. Porter, B.F.: *The Good Life : Alternatives in Ethics*, New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., 1980
9. Rashid, Haroon : *Normative Marxism : Making Sense of Jon Elster's Marx*, Dhaka: Jatiya Sahitya Prokash, 2007
10. Roston, Holmes: *Environmental Ethics: Duties to and Values in the Natural World*, Philadelphia, Temple Univesity Press, 1988
11. Scherer and Attig (eds.): *Ethics and the Environment*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1983
12. Taylor, P.W.: *Principles of Ethics: An Introduction*, California: Wadsworth, 1975
13. Wellmar, C. : *Morals and Ethics*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1988
14. Ave`yj nvB Xvjx : *bxwZwe`v : Av`k@wbô / civbxwZwe`v*, XvKv : cyw_Ni wjwg#UW, 1994
15. gynæ§` Ave`yj evix : *bxwZwe`v*, 2q ms`iY, XvKv: cÖAv#jvK, 1995
16. ivwk`v AvLZvi Lvbg : *bxwZwe`v : ZË; / we#kIY*, XvKv : RvZxq mvwnZ` cÖKvk, 2002
17. nvi`b ikx` : *gvK@mxq`k@b*, XvKv : RvZxq mvwnZ` cÖKvk, 2007
18. AvLZvi †mvenvb Lvb, *gvK@mev` / b`vqciZvi aviYv*, XvKv : evsjv GKv#Wgx, 2008

Paper Code : 211707	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title :	Psychology		

Origin, nature and scope of psychology, as a science.
 Methods of psychology.
 Sub-field of psychology, psychological basis of behaviour.
 The nervous system, motivation, emotion, conflict and adjustment.
 Mental health and re-adjustment techniques.
 Attention, perception, learning, memory and forgetting.
 Intelligence, testing personality.

Books Recommended

1. Andrews, T.G. (ed): *Methods of Psychology*, New York: Witey, 1948
2. Bartlett, F.C., *Remembering : A Study in Experimental and Social Psychology*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995
3. Boring, E.G.: *Sensation and Perception in the History of Experimental Psychology*, New York: Appleton-Century Crofts, 1989

4. Dember, W.N.: *Psychology of Perception*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston Inc., 1960
5. Eysenck, H.J.: *Dimensions of Personality*, New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 1998
6. ____: *The Structure of Personality*, London: Methuen and Co., 1959
7. Fraisse, P.: *The Psychology of Time*, London: Eyre and Spottiswood, 1963
8. Gulford, J.P.: *Personality*, New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1959
9. Guthrie, E.R.: *The Psychology of Learning*, New York: Harper and Row, 1952
10. Hilgard, E. R. : *Introduction to Psychology*, New York: Harcourt, Orlace and Co., 1979
11. Hull, C.L.: *Principles of Behavior: An Introduction to Behavior Theory*, New York: Appleton Century Crofts, 1966
12. Morgan, C. T. and R. A. King : *Introduction to Psychology*, New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1966
13. bxnvi iÄb miKvi : *g#bvweÁvb / Rxeb*, 12Zg ms⁻ <iY, XvKv: Ávb‡Kvl cÖKvkbx, 2010
14. Avdmvi Dïxb, *mvaviY g#bvweÁvb*, ivRkvnx : ivRkvnx wek!we` ``vjq, 1999
15. †gvnvæ§` ilkb Avjx : *AvaywbK g#bvweÁvb*, XvKv: gwjK e^av` vm©, 1992

Paper Code	212009	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introducing Sociology			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

1. **Definition, Nature & Scope of Sociology**, relationship with other social sciences. Development of Sociology: Contributions of Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber
2. **Culture, Beliefs & Values:** Norms, sanctions, symbols, language, subculture, counterculture, hegemony & resistance
3. **Globalization, Culture and Society:** Globalization and its different dimensions, Cultural globalization, global culture and social change
4. **Urbanization and Social Formation:** Definition of urbanization and urbanism, Process of urbanization in developing societies and social formation, over urbanization, growth of slum & poverty in mega cities
5. **Gender and Society:** DisPaper of WID, WAD and GAD, Why gender is important in the disPaper of development, Gender inequality & women's subjugation in developing societies.
6. **Environmental Problems, Natural Disasters and Social Crisis:** Climate change and its impact on society, Natural disaster, social crisis and vulnerabilities, Climate change, deforestation and mal-development.
7. **Social Inequality:** Dimensions of social inequality: Class, gender, age, minority group (religious and indigenous), economic vulnerability, Social inequalities in developed & developing countries.
8. **Types of societies:** Marxist view on classifying societies on the basis of type of control over economic resources and Lenski's view on classifying societies by their main means of Subsistance.
9. **Deviance & Social Control:** Definition of deviance, theories of deviance. Crime & justice system, agencies of social control.

10. **Health, Illness and Society:** Nature & scope of the problem, Urbanizations, acute, chronic & life style diseases, Social, environmental & behavioural factors affecting health, Communicable & behavioural diseases: STD, HIV/AIDS, TB, Hep-B etc

Reference

Giddens Sociology

Tony Bilton et al Introductory Sociology

Paper Code	212111	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Social Work			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

1. Social Work: Meaning, Characteristics, Scope and Importance Relationship of Social Work with other Sciences- Sociology, Economics, Psychology and Political Science.
2. Evolution: Evolution of Social Work in UK, USA, India and Bangladesh.
3. Social Reformers and their Movements in Pre-partition India and Bangladesh: Raja Rammohan Ray, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar, A.K Fazlul Haque, Sir Syad Ahmed, Begum Rokeya.
4. Social Legislations Related to Social Security, Women Welfare, Child Welfare.
5. Profession and Social Work: Meaning and Characteristics of Profession, Social Work as profession, Philosophical, Religions and Ethical Basis of Social Work.
6. Industrial Revolution: Meaning, Impact on Society, Industrialization, Urbanization, Welfare State.
7. Social Problems and Social Services in Bangladesh.
8. Methods of Social Work: Basic and Auxiliary Methods and their Basic Issues such as Meaning, Elements, Principles and Area of Use. Importance of Social Work Methods in Bangladesh.

Books Recommended:

1. Barker, Robert L. :Social Work Dictionary, 3rd ed. NASW, New York, 1995.
2. Coulshed, Veronica Social Work Practice: An Introduction 2nd ed. London. Macmillan, 1991.
3. Friedlander, Walter A. : Introduction to Social Welfare. Prentice Hall, 2nd ed. New Delhi-1967.
4. Khalid, M. : Welfare State, Karachi, Royal Book, 1968
5. Morales, A. And Shaefor, B. Social Work – A Profession of many faces, 4th ed. Allyn and Bacan, Boston, 1986.

Paper Code	211509	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Political Theory			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

Political Science : Meaning, Nature, Scope, Methods, Relations to other Social Sciences, Importance to Study Political Science.

State : Definition, Elements, State and Government, State and Individual, State and Society, Theories of the origin of the state.

Fundamental concepts : Sovereignty, Law, Liberty, Equality, Rights and Duties, Nation, Nationalism, Internationalism.

Concepts of Political Sociology : Political culture, elite theory, Max Weber and Bureaucracy

Political Thinkers : Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Books Recommended :

1. R.G. Gettell : *Political Science*
2. J. W. Garner : *Political Science and Government*
3. R. M. MacIver : *The Modern State*
4. G.H. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*
5. William Ebenstein : *Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present*
6. H.G. Laski : *A Grammar of Politics*
7. γυνῶν Ἀντίκ Δίξβ : *ivó^awPš—v cwiwPwZ*
8. GgvRDwīb Avng` : *ga`hy†Mi ivó^awPš—v*
9. †gvt `i†ek Avjx Lvb : *†c†Uv I Gwi÷U†ji ivR%obwZK wPš—v*
10. mi`vi dRjyj Kwig : *†c†Uvi wicvewjK*

Paper Code	211501	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh			

~^vaxb evsjv`tki Afy``tki BwZnvm

f~wgKv: ~^vaxb evsjv`tki Afy``tki BwZnvm-cwiwa I cwiwPwZ

1| tk I RbMvwôï cwiPq

- K) f~ cÖK...wZi ^ewkó` I cÖfve
- L) b,,ZvwË;K MVb
- M) fvlv
- N) ms`<...wZi mgš^qevw`Zv I ag©xq mnbkxjZv
- O) Awfboe evsjvi cwi#cÖw`tki ZrKvjxb c~e©e½ I eZ©gvb evsjv`tki ~^Kxq mËv

2| ALÛ ~^vaxb evsjv ivóª MVtbi cÖqvm I Dcgnv`tki wefw³, 1947

- K) Jcwbtekk kvmb Avgtj mvxcÖ`vwqKZvi D™ fe I we`—vi
- L) jvtnvi cÖ`—ve, 1940
- M) ALÛ ~^vaxb evsjv ivóª MVtbi Dt`vM, 1947 I cwiYwZ
- N) cvwK`—vb m,,wó, 1947

3| cvwK`—vb: ivóªxq KvVvtgv I ^elg`

- K) tk>ªxq I cÖvt`wkK KvVvtgv
- L) mvgwiK I temvgwiK AvgjvZšž; cÖfve
- M) A_©%obwZK, mvgvwRK I mvs`<...wZK ^elg`

4| fvlv Avt`vjb I evOvwji AvZfcwiPq cÖwZôv

- K) gymwjg jxtMi kvmb I MYZvwšž;K ivRbxwZi msMÖvg
- L) Avlqvqx jxtMi cÖwZôv, 1949
- M) fvlv Avt`vjb: cUf~wg I NUbv cÖevn
- N) nK-fvmvb-†m vniqlv`©xi hy³d«>U, 1954 mvtti wbe©vPb I cwiYwZ

5| mvgwiK kvmb: AvBqye Lv I Bqvwnqv Lvtbi kvmbvgj (1958-71)

- K) mvgwiK kvmtbi msÁv I ^ewkó`
- L) AvBqye Lvtbi qgZv `Lj I kvmtbi ^ewkó` (ivR%obwZK wbcxob, tgšwjK MYZšž, a†g©i ivR%obwZK e`envi)
- M) AvBqye Lvtbi cZb I Bqvwnqv Lvtbi kvmb, GK BDwbU wejywßKiY, mve©Rbxb †fvUvwaKvi, GjGdl (Legal Framework Order)

6| RvZxqZvev`i weKvk I ~^vwaKvi Avt`vjb

- K) mvs`<...wZK AvMÖvmtbi wei`tx cÖwZtiva I evOvwj ms`<...wZi D¾4xeb
- L) †kL gywReyi ingvtbi 6-`dv Avt`vjb
- M) 6-`dv Avt`vjtbi cÖwZwµqv, „i“Zi I Zvrch©
- N) AvMiZjv gvgjv, 1968

7| 1969-Gi MYAfy"lvb I 11-`dv Avf>`vjb

K) cUf~wg

L) Avf>`vjfbI Kg©m~Px, ,iæZi I cwiYwZ

8| 1970 Gi wbe©vPb, AmnfhvM Avf>`vjb I e½eÜzi ~^vaxbZv †NvIYv

K) wbe©vPfbI djvdj Ges Zv tğfb wb†Z †K†>`ai A~^xK...wZ

L) AmnfhvM Avf>`vjb, e½eÜzi 7B gv†P©i fvlY, Acv†ikb mvP©jvBU

M) e½eÜzi ~^vaxbZv †NvIYv I †MÖdZvi

9| gyw³hyx 1971

K) MYnZ"v, bvix wbh©vZb, kiYv_©x

L) evsjv†`k miKvi MVb I ~^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcĭ

M) ~^Z:ù,Z© cÖv_wgK cÖwZ†iva I msMwVZ cÖwZ†iva (gyw³†dŠR, gyw³evwnbx, †Mwijnv I mæšyL hyx)

N) gyw³hy†x cÖPvi gva"g (~^vaxb evsjv teZvi †K>`a, we†`kx cÖPvi gva"g I RbgZ MVb)

O) Qvĭ, bvix I mvaviY gvby†li Ae`vb (MYhyx)

P) gyw³hy†x e,,nrkw³ mg~†ni f~wgKv

Q) `Lj`vi evwnbx, kvwš—KwggU, Avje`i, Avjkvgm, ivRvKvi evwnbx, ivR %obwZK `j I †`kxq

Ab"vb" mnfhvMx†i ~^vaxbZvwe†ivax Kg©KvŪ I eyw×Rxex nZ"v

R) cvwK-ĭv†b ew>` Ae`vq e½eÜzi wePvi I wek!cÖwZwµqv

S) cÖevmx evOvwj I we†k!i wewfbœ †`†ki bvMwiK mgv†Ri f~wgKv

T) gyw³hy†x fvi†Zi Ae`vb

U) †hŠ_ evwnbx MVb I weRq

V) ~^vaxbZv msMÖv†g e½eÜzi †bZ...Zi

10| e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv†bi kvmbKvj, 1972-1975

K) ~^†`k cÖZ"veZ©b

L) msweavb cÖYqb

M) hyx weaŸ- †`k cybM©Vb

N) mcwiev†i e½eÜz nZ"v I Av`wk©K cUcwieZ©b

History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh

Introduction: Scope and description of the emergence of Independent Bangladesh. Writing on this topic.

1. Description of the country and its people.

- Geographical features and their influence.
- Ethnic composition.
- Language.
- Cultural syncretism and religious tolerance.
- Distinctive identity of Bangladesh in the context of undivided Bangladesh.

2. Proposal for undivided sovereign Bengal and the partition of the Sub Continent, 1947.

- Rise of communalism under the colonial rule, Lahore Resolution 1940.

- b. The proposal of Suhrawardi and Sarat Bose for undivided Bengal : consequences
- c. The creation of Pakistan 1947 .

3. Pakistan: Structure of the state and disparity.

- a. Central and provincial structure.
- b. Influence of Military and Civil bureaucracy.
- C . Economic , social and cultural disparity

4. Language Movement and quest for Bengali identity

- a. Misrule by Muslim League and Struggle for democratic politics .
- b. The Language Movement: context and phases .
- c. United front of Haque – Vasani – Suhrawardi: election of 1954, consequences.

5. Military rule: the regimes of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan (1958-1971)

- a. Definition of military rules and its characteristics.
- b. Ayub Khan's rise to power and characteristics of his rule (Political repression, Basic democracy, Islamisation)
- c. Fall of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan's rule (Abolition of one unit, universal suffrage, the Legal Framework Order)

6. Rise of nationalism and the Movement for self determination .

- a. Resistance against cultural aggression and resurgence of Bengali culture.
- b. Sheikh Mujibur Rahman and the six point movement
- c. Reactions : Importance and significance
- d . The Agortola Case 1968.

7. The mass- upsurge of 1969 and 11 point movement: background, programme and significance.

8. Election of 1970 and the Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu

- a. Election result and centres refusal to comply
- b. The non co-operation movement, the 7th March , Address , Operation Searchlight
- c. Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu and his arrest

9. The war of Liberation 1971

- a. Genocide, repression of women, refugees
- b. Formation of Bangladesh government and proclamation of Independence
- c. The spontaneous early resistance and subsequent organized resistance (Mukti Fouz, Mukti Bahini, guerillas and the frontal warfare)
- d. Publicity Campaign in the war of Liberation (Shadhin Bangla Betar Kendra, the Campaigns abroad and formation of public opinion)
- e. Contribution of students, women and the masses (Peoples war)
- f. The role of super powers and the Muslim states in the Liberation war.

- g. The Anti-liberation activities of the occupation army, the Peace Committee, Al-Badar, Al-Shams, Rajakars, pro Pakistan political parties and Pakistani Collaborators , killing of the intellectuals.
- h. Trial of Bangabondhu and reaction of the World Community.
- i. The contribution of India in the Liberation War
- j. Formation of joint command and the Victory
- k. The overall contribution of Bangabondhu in the Independence struggle.

10. The Bangabondhu Regime 1972-1975

- a. Homecoming
- b. Making of the constitution
- c. Reconstruction of the war ravaged country
- d. The murder of Bangabondhu and his family and the ideological turn-around.

mnvqK MÖš'

1. bxnvi iÄb ivq, *evOvjxi BwZnvm*, † Ö R cvevjwks, KjKvZv 1402 mvj|
2. mvjvn& Dwİb Avn†g` I Ab`vb` (mᵃúvw`Z), *evsjv†`†ki gyw³ msMÖv†gi BwZnvm 1947-1971*, AvMvgx cÖKvkbx, XvKv 2002|
3. wmivRyj Bmjvg (mᵃúvw`Z), *evsjv†`†ki BwZnvm 1704-1971*, 3 LÛ, GwkqvwUK †mvmvBwU Ae evsjv†`k, XvKv 1992|
4. W. nvi`b-Ai-iwk`, *evsjv†`k: ivRbxwZ, miKvi I kvmbZvwsžK Dbæqb 1757-2000*, wbD GR cvevj†KkÝ, XvKv 2001|
5. W. nvi`b-Ai-iwk`, *evOvwji ivó²wPš—v I ^vaxb evsjv†`†ki Af~`q*, AvMvgx cÖKvkbx, XvKv 2003|
6. W. nvi`b-Ai-iwk`, *e½eÛzi Amgvß AvZ†Rxebx cybcv©V, w` BDwbfvwm©wU †cÖm wjwg†UW*, XvKv 2013|
7. W. AvZdzj nvB wkejx I W.†gvt gvneyei ingvb, *evsjv†`†ki mvsweavwbK BwZnvm 1773-1972*, m~eY© cÖKvkb, XvKv 2013|
8. gybZvwmi gvgyb I RqšÍ Kzgvı ivq, *evsjv†`†ki wmwfj mgvR cÖwZôvi msMÖvg*, Aemi, XvKv 2006|
9. AvwZDi ingvb, *Amn†hvM Av†`vj†bi w`b, wj: gyw³hy†xi cÖ`wZ ce©, mvwnZ` cÖKvk*, XvKv 1998|
10. W. †gvt gvneyei ingvb, *evsjv†`†ki BwZnvm, 1905-47*, Zvgªwjwc, XvKv 2011|
11. W. †gvt gvneyei ingvb, *evsjv†`†ki BwZnvm, 1947-1971*, mgq cÖKvkb, XvKv 2012|
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