

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



First Year Syllabus
Department of Bengali

Four-Year B.A. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Syllabus for Four Year B.A. Honours Course

Subject: Bengali

Session: 2013-2014

First Year

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
211001	History and Culture of Bangladesh and Bengalees (From Ancients to 2000 AD)	100	4
211003	History of Bangla Language and Functional Bangla	100	4
211005	Bangla Poetry-1	100	4
211007	Bangla Novel-1	100	4
212009	Introducing Sociology	100	4
	or		
212111	Introduction to Social Work		
	or		
211909	Introduction to Political Theory		
211501	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh	100	4
	Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	211001	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	evsjv`k Ges evOvwji BwZnvm I ms`<„wZ (c ^a vPxbKvj t_`K 2000 wL ^a óvã ch©ší)			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

evsjv`k Ges evOvwji BwZnvm I ms`<„wZ (c^avPxbKvj t_`K 2000 wL^aóvã ch©ší)

K. evsjv`k BwZnvm (40 b^x^i)

c^avPxb, ga` I AvaywbK hy`Mi c^av_wgK cwiPq, wewfbœ Rbc`i cwiwPwZ I mxgv`iLv, evsjv bv`gi

D[™] çe I weeZ©b, ivó^axq BwZnvm|

L. evOvwji BwZnvm I ms`<„wZ (60 b^x^i)

BwZnvm I ms`<„wZi `^ifc ; BwZnvm I ms`<„wZ-m^xcwK©Z aviYvi weeZ©b ; evOvwji c^av%₀₀MwZnvwmK

cUf,wg; evOvwji b„ZvwË;K cwiPq I RvwZMVb c^awµqv ; mgvR I ivRbxwZ; evOvwji ms`<„wZi Drm;

c^av%₀₀MwZnvwmK Abyôvb; evOvwji ms`<„wZi BwZnvm : ag©, `k©b, wkíKjv|

mnvqK M^aš'

ARq ivq : Avw` evOvwj : b„ZvwË;K I mgvRZvwË;K we`køLY

AZyj myi : evOjv I evOvjxi weeZ©b ; evOvjxi b„ZvwË;K cwiPq ; evOjvi mvgvwRK BwZnvm

AvkdvK tnv`mb : evsjv`k BwZnv`mi ifc`iLv

tMvjvg gyiwk` : nvRvi eQ`ii evOvwj ms`<„wZ

Avwbmy³/₄vgvb (m^xcw`Z) : evsjv mvwn`Z`i BwZnvm (1g LÐ)

Avng` kixd : evOjv, evOvjx I evOvjxZ; ; evOvjx I evOjv mvwn`Z` (1g LÐ)

Kvgiæw`b Avng` : c,e© evsjvi mgvR I ivRbxwZ ;

Sociological History of Bengal and the Birth of Bangladesh.

tMvcvj nvj`vi : ev¹/₂vjx ms`<„wZi ifc ; ms`<„wZi ifcvšíi

bxnviiÄb ivq : ev¹/₂vjxi BwZnvm 1g ce©

e`iæ`xb Dgi : c,e© evOjvi fvlv

Av`>`vjb I ZrKvjxb

ivRbxwZ (1-3 LÐ)

webq tNvl : evsjvi mvgvwRK

BwZnv`mi aviv

f,çc`^abv`È : ev¹/₂vjvi BwZnvm (1-3 LÐ)

gbmyi gymv (m^xcw`Z) : evOjv`k

gynxg` Ave`yi iwng I Ab`vb` : evsjv`k BwZnvm

gynv^xg` nvweeyi ingvb : M¹/₂vFw^x t_`K evsjv`k

i`gkP>`^a gyRg`vi : evsjv`k BwZnvm (1g-4_© LÐ)

ivLvj`vm e`>`vcva`vq : ev¹/₂vjv`k BwZnvm (1g-2q LÐ)

mvC`-Di ingvb : c,e© evsjvi mvs`<„wZK Av†>`vjb
myKygvi †mb : c^avPxb ev^{1/2}vjv I ev^{1/2}vjx;
ga`hy†Mi ev^{1/2}vjv I ev^{1/2}vjx
^mq` Avgxiæj Bmjvg : evsjv AÂ†ji BwZnvm
ûgvqyb AvRv` : fvlv Av†>`vjb : mvwnwZ`K cUf,wg

Paper Code	211003	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	evsjv fvlvi BwZnvm I e''envwiK evsjv			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

K. evsjv fvlvi BwZnvm (50 bᵛ^i)

- * Bᵛ>`v-BDᵛivcxq g,j fvlv ᵛ_ᵛK evsjv fvlv ch©śí ᵛgaviv|
- * evsjv fvlvi DrcwĒwelqK wewfbœ gZ|
- * be'' fviZxq Avh©fvlvmg,ᵛni cᵛvP'' kvLv|
- * cᵛvPxb evsjv ᵛ_ᵛK AvaywbK evsjv ch©śí wewfbœ ᵛíi|
- * evsjv fvlvq Avh© I ^eᵛ` wkK cᵛfve|
- * evsjv Dcfvlv|

L. e''envwiK evsjv (50 bᵛ^i)

hy³vᵛli MVb I eᵛY©i cwiewZ©Z ifc, evsjv evbvb msᵛ<vᵛii bvbv Dᵛ`ᵛM, cᵛwgZ evsjv evbvᵛbi wbqg, evsjv eY©gvjv I evbvᵛbi wKQy mgmᵛv, B w, C x-i e''envi, Y-Z; weavb, l-Z; weavb, mwÜ : ᵛ^imwÜ, e''Äb mwÜ, wemM© mwÜ, weivg wPᵛýi e''envi, evsjv fvlvi cᵛᵛqvM I AccᵛᵛqvM, evsjv cwifvlv, mvay I PwjZ ixwZ| cᵛwZeY©xKiY, cᵛwZᵛe`b iPbv, Rxebe,,Ēvśí wjLb, mvi-msᵛᵛcY I Kvh©weeiYx wjLb|

mnvqK-Mᵛś'

Avb>` cvewjkm© cÖKvwkZ : wZô ᵛYKvj ; evsjv : Kx wjLᵛeb ᵛKb wjLᵛeb Avng` kixd, Avwbmy³/₄vgvb I Abᵛvb'' : evsjv fvlvi cᵛᵛqvM I AccᵛᵛqvM cweI miKvi : evsjv evbvb msᵛ<vi : mgmᵛv I mᵛfvebv cᵛikP>`ᵛ gRyg`vi : evsjv fvlv cwimᵛg (1-2 Lᵛ)
evsjv GKvᵛWwg : cᵛwgZ evsjv evbvᵛbi wbqg
gbx>`ᵛKygi ᵛNvl : evsjv evbvb
gvneyeyj nK : evsjv evbvᵛbi wbqg
gynᵛg` knx`yjøvn : ev¹/₂vjv fvlvi BwZe,,Ē
iex>`ᵛbv_ VvKyí : evsjv fvlv-cwiPq ; kᵛZĒ;
myKygi ᵛmb : fvlvi BwZe,,Ē
myfvl fĒEvPvh© : AvaywbK evsjv cᵛᵛqvM Awfavb
nvqvr gvgy` : evsjv ᵛjLvi wbqgKvbyb
ûgvqyb AvRv` : KᵛZv b`x mᵛivei ev evOjv fvlvi Rxebx
S K Chaterjee : Origin and Development of the Bengali Language (Volume 1-3)

Paper Code	211005	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	evsjv KweZv-1			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

evsjv KweZv-1

- K. KvRx bRiæj Bmjvg : AwMœ-exYv, mvg''ev`x (40 bᵛ^i)
L. Rxebvb>`ᵛk : ifcmx evsjv (30 bᵛ^i)
M. RmxgD` &`xb : bKmx Kvu_ vi gvV (30 bᵛ^i)

mnavqK Maš'

Agþj>`y emy : Rxebvb>`
AþjvKiÄb `vk, ß I t`excÖmv` eþ>`vca`vq : AvaywbK evsjv KweZvi BwZnvm
AvRnviDİxb Lvb : evsjv mvwnþZ` bRiæj
Avey tnbv tgv`Ídv Kvgvj : K_v I KweZv;
wkíxi ifcvšlí
Zvivc` gyþLvcva`vq : AvaywbK evsjv
Kve`
tgvnvæg` gwbia³/₄vgvb
(mæcvw`Z) : bRiæj mgx¶Y
iwdKyj Bmjvg : KvRx bRiæj Bmjvg :
Rxeb I m,,wó iex>`abv_ VvKyi :
AvaywbK mvwnZ`
myþikP>`a ^gÍ : evsjv KweZvi beRb¥
mykxjKygvi ,ß : bRiæj PwiZ-gvbm
mybxjKygvi gyþLvcva`vq : RmxgD`&`xb :
Kwegvbm I Kve`mvabv
^mq` AvKig tnvþmb : evsjvþ`þki mvwnZ` I
Ab`vb` c^am¹/₂

Paper Code	211007	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	evsjv Dcb`vm-1			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

evsjv Dcb`vm-1

K. ew¹/₄gP>`a PþÆvcva`vq : KcvjKyÐjv
L. gxi gkviid tnvþmb : welv`-wmÜy
M. iex>`abv_ VvKyi : tPvþLi evwj
N. kIKZ Imgvb : µxZ`vþmi nvwm

mnavqK Maš'

APy`Z tMv`^vgx : evsjv Dcb`vþmi aviv
AP©bv gyRg`vi : iex>`a-Dcb`vm cwimµg
Aiwe>` tcvívi : ew¹/₄g-gvbm
Avwbmy³/₄vgvb : gymwjg-gvbm I evsjv mvwnZ`
Avey tnbv tgv`Ídv Kvgvj : K_v I KweZv
Aveyj Avnmvb tPŠayix : gxi gkviid tnvþmþbi
mvwnZ`Kg© I mgvRwPšÍv t¶Í ,ß : ew¹/₄gPþ>`aj
Dcb`vm : wkíixwZ
gybxi tPŠayix : gxi-gvbm
tgvnvæg` Ave`yj KvBDg : gxi gkviid tnvþmb I kZeþ©I welv`-wmÜy
tgvwnZjvj gRyg`vi : ew¹/₄geiY
iwdKDjðvn Lvb : evsjvþ`þki Dcb`vm : welq I wkíifc
k^axKygvi eþ>`vcva`vq : e¹/₂mvwnþZ` Dcb`vþmi aviv
mZ`e^aZ t` : iex>`a-Dcb`vm mgx¶v
mþivR eþ>`vcva`vq : evsjv Dcb`vþmi Kvjvšlí
myþevaP>`a tmb,ß : ew¹/₄gP>`a
^mq` AvKig tnvþmb : iex>`abvþ_i Dcb`vm : tPZbvþjvK

I wkíifc
tmŠwgî †kLi : K_vwkí A†š^IY

Paper Code	212009	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introducing Sociology			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

1. **Definition, Nature & Scope of Sociology**, relationship with other social sciences. Development of Sociology: Contributions of Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber
2. **Culture, Beliefs & Values:** Norms, sanctions, symbols, language, subculture, counterculture, hegemony & resistance
3. **Globalization, Culture and Society:** Globalization and its different dimensions, Cultural globalization, global culture and social change
4. **Urbanization and Social Formation:** Definition of urbanization and urbanism, Process of urbanization in developing societies and social formation, over urbanization, growth of slum & poverty in mega cities
5. **Gender and Society:** DisPaper of WID, WAD and GAD, Why gender is important in the disPaper of development, Gender inequality & women's subjugation in developing societies.
6. **Environmental Problems, Natural Disasters and Social Crisis:** Climate change and its impact on society, Natural disaster, social crisis and vulnerabilities, Climate change, deforestation and mal-development.
7. **Social Inequality:** Dimensions of social inequality: Class, gender, age, minority group (religious and indigenous), economic vulnerability, Social inequalities in developed & developing countries.
8. **Types of societies:** Marxist view on classifying societies on the basis of type of control over economic resources and Lenski's view on classifying societies by their main means of Subsistence.
9. **Deviance & Social Control:** Definition of deviance, theories of deviance. Crime & justice system, agencies of social control.
10. **Health, Illness and Society:** Nature & scope of the problem, Urbanizations, acute, chronic & life style diseases, Social, environmental & behavioural factors affecting health, Communicable & behavioural diseases: STD, HIV/AIDS, TB, Hep-B etc

Reference

Giddens Sociology

Tony Bilton et al Introductory Sociology

Paper Code	212111	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Social Work			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

1. Social Work: Meaning, Characteristics, Scope and Importance Relationship of Social Work with other Sciences- Sociology, Economics, Psychology and Political Science.
2. Evolution: Evolution of Social Work in UK, USA, India and Bangladesh.
3. Social Reformers and their Movements in Pre-partition India and Bangladesh: Raja Rammohan Ray, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar, A.K Fazlul Haque, Sir Syad Ahmed, Begum Rokeya.
4. Social Legislations Related to Social Security, Women Welfare, Child Welfare.
5. Profession and Social Work: Meaning and Characteristics of Profession, Social Work as profession, Philosophical, Religions and Ethical Basis of Social Work.
6. Industrial Revolution: Meaning, Impact on Society, Industrialization, Urbanization, Welfare State.
7. Social Problems and Social Services in Bangladesh.
8. Methods of Social Work: Basic and Auxiliary Methods and their Basic Issues such as Meaning,

Elements, Principles and Area of Use. Importance of Social Work Methods in Bangladesh.

Books Recommended:

1. Barker, Robert L. :Social Work Dictionary, 3rd ed. NASW, New York, 1995.
2. Coulshed, Veronica Social Work Practice: An Introduction 2nd ed. London. Macmillan, 1991.
3. Friedlander, Walter A. : Introduction to Social Welfare. Prentice Hall, 2nd ed. New Delhi-1967.
4. Khalid, M. : Welfare State, Karachi, Royal Book, 1968 5.
Morales, A. And Shaefor, B. Social Work – A Profession of many faces, 4th ed. Allyn and Bacan, Boston, 1986.

Paper Code	211909	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Political Theory			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

Political Science : Meaning, Nature, Scope, Methods, Relations to other Social Sciences, Importance to Study Political Science.

State : Definition, Elements, State and Government, State and Individual, State and Society, Theories of the origin of the state.

Fundamental concepts : Sovereignty, Law, Liberty, Equality, Rights and Duties, Nation, Nationalism, Internationalism.

Concepts of Political Sociology : Political culture, elite theory, Max Weber and Bureaucracy

Political Thinkers : Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Books Recommended :

1. R.G. Gettell : *Political Science*
2. J. W. Garner : *Political Science and Government*
3. R. M. MacIver : *The Modern State*
4. G.H. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*
5. William Ebenstein : *Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present*
6. H.G. Laski : *A Grammar of Politics*
7. gynvα\$` Av†qk : *ivóªwPš—v cwiwPwZ*
Dīxb :
8. GgvRDwīb Avng` : *ga`hy†Mi ivóªwPšív*
9. †gvt `i†ek Avjx Lvb : *†c†Uv I Gwi÷U†ji ivR%obwZK wPšív*
:
10. mi`vi dRjyj Kwig : *†cø†Uvi wicvewjK*

Paper Code	211501	-----	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 120hrs.
Paper Title:	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh			

^vaxb evsjv`tki Afy``tqi BwZnvm

f~wgKv: ^vaxb evsjv`tki Afy``tqi BwZnvm-cwiwa I cwiwPwZ

1| t`k I RbMvwôi cwiPq

- K) f~ cÖK...wZi ^ewkó` I cÖfve
- L) b,,ZvwË;K MVb
- M) fvlv
- N) ms`<...wZi mgš^qevw`Zv I ag©xq mnbkxjZv
- O) Awfbœ evsjvi cwi#cÖw¶tZ ZrKvjxb c~e©e½ I eZ©gvb evsjv`tki ^Kxq mËv

2| ALÛ ^vaxb evsjv ivóª MVtbi cÖqvm I Dcgnv`tki wefw³, 1947

- K) JcwbtewkK kvmb Avgtj mvxcÖ`vwqKZvi D™ çe I we`Ívi
- L) jvtnvi cÖ`—ve, 1940
- M) ALÛ ^vaxb evsjv ivóª MVtbi Dt`vM, 1947 I cwiYwZ
- N) cvwK`—vb m,,wó, 1947

3| cvwK`Ívb: ivóªxq KvVvtgV I ^elg`

- K) tK>`ªxq I cÖv`wkK KvVvtgV
- L) mvgwiK I temvgwiK AvgjvZš;ji cÖfve
- M) A_©%obwZK, mvgvwRK I mvs`<...wZK ^elg`

4| fvlv Avt`vjb I evOvwji AvZ¥cwiPq cÖwZôv

- K) gymwjg jxMi kvmb I MYZvwš;K ivRbxwZi msMÖvg
- L) Avlqvgx jxMi cÖwZôv, 1949
- M) fvlv Avt`vjb: cUf~wg I NUbv cÖevn

N) nK-fvmvbx-†m vniqlv` ©xi hy³d«>U, 1954 mv†ji wbe©vPb I cwiYwZ

5| mvgwiK kvmb: AvBqye Lvb I Bqvwnqv Lv†bi kvmbvgj (1958-71)

K) mvgwiK kvmbi msÁv I ^ewkó”

L) AvBqye Lv†bi ¶gZv `Lj I kvmbi ^ewkó” (ivR%bwZK wbcxob, tgŠwjK MYZŠž, a†g©i
ivR%bwZK e”envi)

M) AvBqye Lv†bi cZb I Bqvwnqv Lv†bi kvmb, GK BDwbU wejywßKiY, mve©Rbxb †fvUvwaKvi, GjGdl (Legal Framework Order)

6| RvZxqZvev†`i weKvk I ^vwaKvi Av†`vjb

K) mvs`<...wZK AvMÖvm†bi weiæ†x cÖwZ†iva I evOvwj ms`<...wZi D¾4xeb

L) †kL gywReyi ingv†bi 6-`dv Av†`vjb

M) 6-`dv Av†`v†bi cÖwZwµqv, „i”Zi I Zvrch©

N) AvMiZjv gvgjv, 1968

7| 1969-Gi MYAfy”lvb I 11-`dv Av†`vjb

K) cUf~wg

L) Av†`v†bi Kg©m~Px, „iæZi I cwiYwZ

8| 1970 Gi wbe©vPb, Amn†hvM Av†`vjb I e½eÜzi ^vaxbZv †NvIYv

K) wbe©vP†bi djvdj Ges Zv tg†b wb†Z †K†>`ai A`^xK...wZ

L) Amn†hvM Av†`vjb, e½eÜzi 7B gv†P©i fvlY, Acv†ikb mvP©jvBU

M) e½eÜzi ^vaxbZv †NvIYv I †MÖdZvi

9| gyw³hyx 1971

K) MYnZ”v, bvix wbh©vZb, kiYv ©x

L) evsjv†`k miKvi MVb I ^vaxbZvi †NvIYvcí

M) ^Z:ù,Z© cÖv_wgK cÖwZ†iva I msMwVZ cÖwZ†iva (gyw³†dŠR, gyw³evwnbx, †Mwijn I mæšyL hyx)

N) gyw³hy†x cÖPvi gva”g (^vaxb evsjv teZvi †K>`a, we†`kx cÖPvi gva”g I RbgZ MVb)

O) Qvî, bvix I mvaviY gvby†li Ae`vb (MYhyx)

P) gyw³hy†x e„nrkw³ I gymwjg ivóª mg~†ni f~wgKv

Q) `Lj`vi evwnbx, kvwšlKwgu, Avje`i, Avjkgvm, ivRvKvi evwnbx, ivR%bwZK `j I †`kxq

Ab”vb” mn†hvMx†`i ^vaxbZvwe†ivax Kg©KvÛ I eyw×Rxex nZ”v

R) cvwK`ív†b ew>` Ae`vq e½eÜzi wePvi I wek|cÖwZwµqv

S) cÖevmx evOvwj I we†k|i wewfboe †`†ki bvMwiK mgv†Ri f~wgKv

T) gyw³hy†x fvi†Zi Ae`vb

U) †hŠ_evwbnx MVb I weRq

V) ^vaxbZv msMÖv†g e½eÜzi †bZ...Zi Ges Ae`vb

10| e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv†bi kvmbKvj, 1972-1975

K) ^†`k cÖZ”veZ©b

L) msweavb cÖYqb

M) hyx weaÿ — †`k cybM©Vb
N) mcwiev‡i e½eÜz nZ`v | Av`wk©K cUcwieZ©b

History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh

Introduction: Scope and description of the emergence of Independent Bangladesh.

1. Description of the country and its people.

- a. Geographical features and their influence.
- b. Ethnic composition.
- c. Language.
- d. Cultural syncretism and religious tolerance.
- e. Distinctive identity of Bangladesh in the context of undivided Bangladesh.

2. Proposal for undivided sovereign Bengal and the partition of the Sub Continent, 1947.

- a. Rise of communalism under the colonial rule,
- b. Lahore Resolution 1940.
- c. The proposal of Suhrawardi and Sarat Bose for undivided Bengal : consequences
- d. The creation of Pakistan 1947.

3. Pakistan: Structure of the state and disparity.

- a. Central and provincial structure.
- b. Influence of Military and Civil bureaucracy.
- c. Economic, social and cultural disparity

4. Language Movement and quest for Bengali identity

- a. Misrule by Muslim League and Struggle for democratic politics.
- b. Foundation of Awami league, 1949
- c. The Language Movement: context and phases.
- d. United front of Haque - Vasani - Suhrawardi: election of 1954, consequences.

5. Military rule: the regimes of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan (1958-1971)

- a. Definition of military rules and its characteristics.
- b. Ayub Khan's rise to power and characteristics of his rule (Political repression, Basic democracy, Islamisation)
- c. Fall of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan's rule (Abolition of one unit, universal suffrage, the Legal Framework Order)

6. Rise of nationalism and the Movement for self determination.

- a. Resistance against cultural aggression and resurgence of Bengali culture.
- b. The six point movement of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman
- c. Reactions; Importance and significance of the six Point movement.
- d. The Agortola Case 1968.

7. The mass-upsurge of 1969 and 11 point movement:

- a. background
- b. programme significance and consequences.

8. Election of 1970 Non-cooperation movement of March 1971 and the Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu

- a. Election result and centres refusal to comply
- b. The non co-operation movement, the 7th March Address of Bangobondhu, Operation Searchlight
- c. Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu and his arrest

9. The war of Liberation 1971

- a. Genocide, repression of women, refugees
- b. Formation of Bangladesh government and proclamation of Independence
- c. The spontaneous early resistance and subsequent organized resistance (Mukti Fouz, Mukti Bahini, guerillas and the frontal warfare)
- d. Publicity Campaign in the war of Liberation (Shadhin Bangla Betar Kendra, the Campaigns abroad and formation of public opinion)
- e. Contribution of students, women and the masses (Peoples war)
- f. The role of super powers and the Muslim states in the Liberation war.
- g. The Anti-liberation activities of the occupation army, the Peace Committee, Al-Badar, Al-Shams, Rajakars, pro Pakistan political parties and Pakistani Collaborators, killing of the intellectuals.
- h. Trial of Bangabondhu and reaction of the World Community.
- i. The contribution of India in the Liberation War
- j. Formation of joint command and the Victory
- k. The overall contribution of Bangabondhu and his leadership in the Independence struggle.

10. The Bangabondhu Regime 1972-1975

- a. Homecoming
- b. Making of the constitution
- c. Reconstruction of the war ravaged country
- d. The murder of Bangabondhu and his family and the ideological turn-around.

mnvqK MÖš'

1. bxnvi iÄb ivq, *evOvjxi BwZnvm*, †`Ö R cvewjwks, KjKvZv 1402 mvj|
2. mvjvn& Dwİb Avn‡g` I Ab`vb` (mæúvw`Z), *evsjv‡`‡ki gyw³ msMÖv‡gi BwZnvm 1947-1971*, AvMvgx cÖKvkbx, XvKv 2002|
3. wmivRyj Bmjvg (mæúvw`Z), *evsjv‡`‡ki BwZnvm 1704-1971*, 3 LÛ, GwkqvwUK †mvmvBwU Ae evsjv‡`k, XvKv 1992|
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