

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



First Year Syllabus Department of Islamic History and Culture

Four-Year B.A. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Syllabus for Four Year B.A. Honours Course
Subject: Islamic History and Culture
Session: 2013-2014

FIRST YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
211601	History of the Muslims (570-750, Prophet Muhammad (sm), Khulafa-i-Rashidun and the Umayyads)	100	4
211603	History of The Muslims (750-1258, The Abbasids and the Regional Dynasties)	100	4
211605	History of The Muslims in Spain (710-1492)	100	4
211607	History of The Muslim Rule in Syria, Egypt and North Africa (Fatimids, Ayyubids and Mamluks)	100	4
212009	Introducing Sociology	100	4
	or		
212111	Introduction to Social Work		
	or		
211909	Introduction to Political Theory		
211501	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh	100	4
	Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	211601	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of The Muslims (570-750, Prophet Muhammad (sm), Khulafa-i-Rashidun and the Umayyads)			

Outline:

Geographical features of Jazirat al-Arab—sources of history (570-750)—socio-economic, political and cultural conditions of Arabia before the advent of Islam
 Early career of Muhammad (sm)—Muhammad (sm) as Prophet before Hijrat—Hijrat of Muslims to Abyssinia—Prophet’s Hijrat to Madina—Charter of Madina—battles of Prophet (Badr, Uhud, Khandaq, Tabuk, Hunayan, Muta)—Prophet’s policy towards the Jews and Christians—Treaty of Hudaibiah— conquest of Mecca—Prophet’s place in history- Khulafa-i-Rashidun : beginning and progress of Khilafat—Abu Bakr’s election—Ridda wars—Khalifa Umar—expansion of Islamic state—Umar’s Diwan—administration—Khalifa Usman—beginning of civil disturbance in Islam—Khalifa Ali—beginning of civil war in Islam—battle of Siffin—arbitration – of Dumatul Jandal- the Kharijites-

The Umayyads: Genealogy –the establishment of Umayyad Khilafat—Harbite Branch: Muawiyah I—Yazid I—events of Karbala—the rise of the Shiites
 Hakamid branch: Marwan I—Abdul Malik: consolidation and Arabicization—the Mawali issue
 Al-Walid I : expansion of Khilafat in the east and the west—Hajjaj bin Yusuf—Tariq bin Ziyad and Musa bin Nusayr—Umar bin Abdul Aziz: Mawali and revenue policy—Hisham—decline and fall of the Umayyads—Marwan II—revenue reforms of Nasr bin Sayyar—Abbasid propaganda—fall of the Umayyads

Reading List:

- Ali, Syed Ameer. *A Short History of the Saracens*, London (Reprint), 1951
 Guillaume, A. *Life of Muhammad*, (English tr. of Muhammad Ishaq’s *Ibn Sirat*), London, 1955
 Hitti, P.K. *History of the Arabs*, 7th edition, New York, 1961
 Imamuddin, S .M. *A Political History of the Muslims, Part-I (Prophet & Caliphate)*, Dhaka, 1970
*Umayyads & Abbasids*, Dhaka, 1970
 Martin, L. *Muhammad: His life Based On the Earliest Sources*, New Delhi, 1983
 Muir, W. *Life of Mohamet*, 4 volumes, London, 1977
The Caliphate, its Rise, Decline and Fall, London (Reprint), 1998
 Numani, S. *Sirat-al-Nabi*, Volume I (tr. into English by Tayyib Eaksh Badauni), Lahore, 1993
 Shaban, M.A. *Islamic History A New Interpretation*, Vol. I, London, 1971
 Watt, W.M. *Muhammad, Prophet and Statesman*, London, 1961
*Muhammad At Mecca*, Oxford, 1953
*Muhammad At Medina*, Oxford, 1956
 Wellhausen, J. *The Arab Kingdom and its Fall* (Tr. by Margaret Graham Weir), Beirut, 1963
 Zaidan, Jurji. *Umayyads and Abbasids*, (English tr. by D.S. Margoliouth), Gibb Memorial series, IV, New Delhi, 1981
 Avbmvix, gymv, *ga`hy#Mi gymwjpg mf`Zv I ms`<...wZ*, XvKv: evsjv GKv#Wgx, 1999
 Kwei, gwdRyjn, *Avie RvwZi BwZnm* , XvKv: evsjv GKv#Wgx, 1964

ingvb, †kL gynæš` jyrđi, *Bmjvg : ivó^a l mgvR*, XvKv: evsjv GKv†Wgx, 1977
*Avie RvwZi BwZnvm*, 4_© ms`<iY, XvKv: evsjv GKv†Wgx, 1976
 †iRv-B-Kwig, gynæš` , *Avie RvwZi BwZnvm*, XvKv : evsjv
 GKv†Wgx, 1989
 †bvgvbx, wkejx, *mxivZzbæex*, XvKv : BmjvwgK dvD†Úkb,
 2001
 AvKig Luv, gljvbx, *†gv`—dvPwiZ*, Z...Zxq ms`<iY, KjkvZv,
 1938

Paper Code	211603	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of The Muslims (750-1258, The Abbasids and the Regional Dynasties)			

Sources of history (750-258)- Rise of the Abbasids-al Saffah-al-Mansur-Mahdi and Hadi-Harun-or-Rashid-Abbasid foreign policy-Barmakids al-Amin and al-Mamun-al-Mutasim-al-Wasik-Later Abbasids-Rise of the saljuq Turks-downfall of the Abbasids: causes and consequences-Society and culture under the Abbasids.

Establishment of regional dynasties-Regional dynasties of the West: Idrishids-Aghlabids: Ibrahim bin Aghlab and the establishment of dynastic rule in Ifriqiya-Ziadatullah and the incidents in Sicily-the later Aghlabids-rise of the Fatimids and end of Aghlabid rule-Tulunids: Ahmad ibn Tulun and his successors-Ikhshidids.

Regional dynasties of the East: Tahirids : Tahir bin Hussain and the establishment of a regional dyansty in Khurasan–Abdullah ibn Tahir–the Khalafi branch of the Tahirids–struggle with the Samanids– Saffarids : their origin and role in the rise of nationalism in Persia– Samanids : the rise of Muslim power in Transoxiana–Ghaznavids : Sabuktigin, Mahmud and Masud–Buwaihids: seperation of power between the Khalifa and the Ameer–Muiz-ud Dawla's reforms military administration–Azd-ud Dawla's economic policy–the later Buwaihids and their downfall– Saljuqs: origin of the dynasty– Tughril Beg and the events in Baghdad–Malik Shah–Nizamul Mulk Tusi: his philosophy of state-craft– decline of the dynasty– The Assassins–rise and fall–cultural contribution

Reading List:

In addition to the relevant books listed under Paper No. 01 the following books must be consulted:

- Ahsanullah, M., *History of the Islamic World*, New Delhi, 1986
 Bosworth, AD, *The Islamic Dynasties, a Chronological and Genealogical Survey*, Edinburgh, 1967
 Boyle, J.A. (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Iran*, Volumes, IV and V Cambridge, 1968
 Haig, W., *Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. IV, Cambridge, 1953
 Hammer, P., *History of the Assassins*, (English tr. by O. C. Wood), London, 1835
 Hasan, M. *History of Islam (Classical Period: 571-1258)*, Vol. I, Delhi, 1992
 Kennedy, H., *The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates*, London and New York, 1986 Le-Strange., *The Lands of the Eastern Caliphate*, Cambridge, 1905 Shaban, M.A., *The Abbasid Revolution*, Cambridge, 1970
 Siddiqui, A. H., *Caliphate and Kingship in Medieval Persia*, Lahore, 1942
 AvigvRvbx, BqvnBqv, *ga`cÖvP` AZxZ l eZ@gvb* (evsjv Abyev` : gynæš` Bbvg-Dj nK), XvKv: evsjv GKv†Wgx, 1978
 AvkivdDwİb Avn†g`, *ga`hy†Mi gymwjg BwZnvm*, XvKv : evsjv GKv†Wgx, 1979

Paper Code	211605	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of The Muslims in Spain (710-1492)			

Outline:

Sources–geographical features of Spain- pre-Muslim conditions- Muslim conquest– causes and consequences– Dependent emirate: Abdur Rahman al- Ghafiqi- battle of Tours– Independent emirate: Abdur Rahman I – Hisham I – Hakam I – Abdur Rahman II – neo-Muslims– Christian Zealots– Umar bin Hafsun– Khilafat period (929-1031): Abdur Rahman III – Hakam II– Hajib al-Mansur– Decline & fall of The Umayyad dynasty– petty dynasties: Jawharites– Banu Hammud– Banu Ziri– Banu Hud– Banu Dhu al-Nun, Banu Abbad– North African rule: Murabituns, Muahhiduns

Reading List:

Conde, J.A., *History of the Domination of the Arabs in Spain* (English translation by J. Foster), 3 vols, Barcelona, 1854-56
 Dozy, R., *Spanish Islam: A History of the Moslems in Spain*, (English translation by E.G. Stokes), London, 1913
 Imamuddin, S.M., *Political History of Muslim Spain*, Dhaka, 1969
Some Aspects of Socio-Economic and Cultural History of Muslim Spain (711-1492), Leiden, 1965
 Lane-Poole, S., *The Moors in Spain*, London, 1912
 Lea, H.C., *The Moriscos of Spain*, New York, 1968
 Lewis, B., and P. Charles, *The History of Spain*, Part I, London, 1945
 Scott, S.P., *History of the Moorish Empire in Europe*, 5 Vols, Philadelphia, 1904
 Trend, J.B., *Spain & Portugal in Legacy of Islam*, (Edited by T.W. Arnold), Oxford, 1952
 Watt, W.M., *A History of Islamic Spain*, Edinburgh, 1965
 Bgvgywĭb, Gm.Gg., *gymwjg t~ú#bi ivR%obwZK BwZnvm*, XvKv : Lvb e^{av}`vm© GŪ tKv^{av}vwb, 1998
 tWvWR, tBbnvU©, *t~ú#bi gymwjg BwZnvm (Abyev` : Avãyi ivwKe)*, KjkvZv : gwj-K e^{av}`vm©, 2002
 ingvb, GBP.Gg. kvgmyi, *t~ú#bi gymjgvb#`i BwZnvm*, XvKv : ÷z#W>U l#qR, 1981

Paper Code	211607	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of The Muslim Rule in Syria, Egypt and North Africa (Fatimids, Ayyubids and Mamluks)			

Outline

Review of Sources – pre-Fatimid Egypt and North Africa
 Fatimid Khilafat (909-1177): Fatimid propaganda, establishment of Fatimid Khilafat– genealogy of the Fatimids–Ubaidullah al-Madhi, al- Qaim, al- Mansur, al- Muiz: conquest of Egypt and The foundation of al-Qahira by Jawhar, al-Aziz–Fatimid power at its height– relation between the Fatimids and Ummayyads of Spain – al-Hakim–position of non-Muslims–Dar al-Hikma–later Fatimids–al-Mustansir–Armenian Wazirs–downfall of the Fatimid Khilafat–Fatimids and Saljuqs–intellectual life–Socio-economic and cultural contribution of the Fatimids
 Ayyubid Sultanat: Rise of Salahuddin: Ayyubids and the Crusade
 Mamluk dynasty (1250-15 17) : origin of the Mamluks–foundation of the dynasty–Shajarud

Durr– Baybars I–Qalaun–al-Nasir–Mamluks and crusade– Ottoman conquest of Egypt– Selim I and the battle of Marj-i-Dabiq–Trade, commerce and cultural life under the Mamluks.

Reading List:

Sadeque, Fatima., *Baybars I of Egypt*, Dhaka 1958

Holt, P.M., Lambton, A.K.S. and Lewis, B. (Editors), *Cambridge History of Islam*, Vols I & II, London, 1970

Imamuddin, S.M., *Political History of the Muslims in North Africa*, Dhaka, 1969

Ivanow, V., *The Rise of the Fatimids*, Bombay, 1941

Mamour, Prince P.H., *Polemies on the Origins of the Fatimid Caliphs*, London, 1934

Muir, W. *The Mamluke or Slave Dynasty of Egypt*, London, 1996

O’ Leary, De Lacy., *History of the Fatimid Khilafat*, London, 1923

Runkiman, S., *A History of the Crusades*, 3 vols, London, Reprint, 1988

Stevenson, W.B., *The Crusades in the East*, Cambridge, 1907

Encyclopaedia of Islam, New edition, Leiden, 1979

fyuBqv, †Mvjvg wKewiqv, *DĒi Avwd«Kv I wgk†i gymwjg kvm†bi BwZnvm*, XvKv : Lvb eªv`vm© GÜ †Kvªúvw b, 2003

Paper Code	212009	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introducing Sociology			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

- 1. Definition, Nature & Scope of Sociology**, relationship with other social sciences. Development of Sociology: Contributions of Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber
- 2. Culture, Beliefs & Values:** Norms, sanctions, symbols, language, subculture, counterculture, hegemony & resistance
- 3. Globalization, Culture and Society:** Globalization and its different dimensions, Cultural globalization, global culture and social change
- 4. Urbanization and Social Formation:** Definition of urbanization and urbanism, Process of urbanization in developing societies and social formation, over urbanization, growth of slum & poverty in mega cities
- 5. Gender and Society:** DisPaper of WID, WAD and GAD, Why gender is important in the disPaper of development, Gender inequality & women’s subjugation in developing societies.
- 6. Environmental Problems, Natural Disasters and Social Crisis:** Climate change and its impact on society, Natural disaster, social crisis and vulnerabilities, Climate change, deforestation and mal-development.
- 7. Social Inequality:** Dimensions of social inequality: Class, gender, age, minority group (religious and indigenous), economic vulnerability, Social inequalities in developed & developing countries.
- 8. Types of societies:** Marxist view on classifying societies on the basis of type of control over economic resources and Lenski’s view on classifying societies by their main means of Subsistance.
- 9. Deviance & Social Control:** Definition of deviance, theories of deviance. Crime & justice system, agencies of social control.
- 10. Health, Illness and Society:** Nature & scope of the problem, Urbanizations, acute, chronic & life style diseases, Social, environmental & behavioural factors affecting health, Communicable & behavioural diseases: STD, HIV/AIDS, TB, Hep-B etc

Reference

Giddens Sociology

Tony Bilton et al Introductory Sociology

Paper Code	212111	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Social Work			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

1. Social Work: Meaning, Characteristics, Scope and Importance Relationship of Social Work with other Sciences- Sociology, Economics, Psychology and Political Science.
2. Evolution: Evolution of Social Work in UK, USA, India and Bangladesh.
3. Social Reformers and their Movements in Pre-partition India and Bangladesh: Raja Rammohan Ray, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar, A.K Fazlul Haque, Sir Syad Ahmed, Begum Rokeya.
4. Social Legislations Related to Social Security, Women Welfare, Child Welfare.
5. Profession and Social Work: Meaning and Characteristics of Profession, Social Work as profession, Philosophical, Religions and Ethical Basis of Social Work.
6. Industrial Revolution: Meaning, Impact on Society, Industrialization, Urbanization, Welfare State.
7. Social Problems and Social Services in Bangladesh.
8. Methods of Social Work: Basic and Auxiliary Methods and their Basic Issues such as Meaning, Elements, Principles and Area of Use. Importance of Social Work Methods in Bangladesh.

Books Recommended:

1. Barker, Robert L. :Social Work Dictionary, 3rd ed. NASW, New York, 1995.
2. Coulshed, Veronica Social Work Practice: An Introduction 2nd ed. London. Macmillan, 1991.
3. Friedlander, Walter A. : Introduction to Social Welfare. Prentice Hall, 2nd ed. New Delhi-1967.
4. Khalid, M. : Welfare State, Karachi, Royal Book, 1968
5. Morales, A. And Shaefor, B. Social Work – A Profession of many faces, 4th ed. Allyn and Bacan, Boston, 1986.

Paper Code	211909	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Paper Title	Introduction to Political Theory			Exam Duration : 4 Hours

Political Science : Meaning, Nature, Scope, Methods, Relations to other Social Sciences, Importance to Study Political Science.

State : Definition, Elements, State and Government, State and Individual, State and Society, Theories of the origin of the state.

Fundamental concepts : Sovereignty, Law, Liberty, Equality, Rights and Duties, Nation, Nationalism, Internationalism.

Concepts of Political Sociology : Political culture, elite theory, Max Weber and Bureaucracy

Political Thinkers : Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Books Recommended :

1. R.G. Gettell : *Political Science*
2. J. W. Garner : *Political Science and Government*
3. R. M. MacIver : *The Modern State*
4. G.H. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*
5. William Ebenstein : *Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present*
6. H.G. Laski : *A Grammar of Politics*
7. gynvαξ` Av†qk Dĭxb : ivó@wPš—v cwiwPwZ

8. GgvRDwİb Avng` : ga`hy#Mi ivóªwPš—v
 9. †gvt`i#ek Avjx Lvb : †c#Uv I Gwi÷U#ji ivR%obwZK wPš—v
 10. mi`vi dRjyj Kwig : †c#Uvi wicvewjK

Paper Code	211501	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh			

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f~wgKv: ^vaxb evsjv`#ki Afy`#qi BwZnvm-cwiwa I cwiwPwZ

1| †k I Rb#Mvwôi cwiPq

- K) f~ cÖK...wZi ^ewkó` I cÖfve
 L) b,,ZvwË;K MVb
 M) fvlv
 N) ms`<...wZi mgš^qevw`Zv I ag©xq mnbkxjZv
 O) Awfbœ evsjvi cwi#cÖw†#Z ZrKvjxb c~e©e½ I eZ©gvb evsjv`#ki
 ^Kxq mËv

2| ALÛ ^vaxb evsjv ivóª MV#bi cÖqvm I Dcgnv`#ki wefw³, 1947

- K) Jcwb#ewkK kvmb Avg#j mv#cÖ`vwqKZvi D™#e I we`Ívi
 L) jv#nvi cÖ`Íve, 1940
 M) ALÛ ^vaxb evsjv ivóª MV#bi D#`vM, 1947 I cwiYwZ
 N) cvwK`Ívb m,,wó, 1947

3| cvwK`—vb: ivóªxq KvVv#gv I ^elg`

- K) †K>`ªxq I cÖv#`wkK KvVv#gv
 L) mvgwiK I †emvgwiK AvgjvZš#i cÖfve
 M) A_©%obwZK, mvgvwRK I mvs`<...wZK ^elg`

4| fvlv Av#>`vjb I evOvwji AvZ#cwiPq cÖwZôv

- K) gymwjg jx#Mi kvmb I MYZvwš;K ivRbxwZi msMÖvg
 L) Avlqvgx jx#Mi cÖwZôv, 1949
 M) fvlv Av#>`vjb: cUf~wg I NUbv cÖevn
 N) nK-fvmvbx-†mvnivlqv`©xi hy³d«>U, 1954 mv#ji wbe©vPb I cwiYwZ

5| mvgwiK kvmb: AvBqye Lvb I Bqvwnqv Lv#bi kvmbvgj (1958-71)

- K) mvgwiK kvm#bi msÁv I ^ewkó`
 L) AvBqye Lv#bi †lgZv `Lj I kvm#bi ^ewkó` (ivR%obwZK wbcxob, †gšwjK MYZš;, a#g©i
 ivR%obwZK e`envi)

M) AvBqye Lv#bi cZb I Bqvwnqv Lv#bi kvmb, GK BDwbU wejywßKiY, mve©Rbxb †fvUvwaKvi, GjGdl (Legal Framework Order)

6| RvZxqZvev#`i weKvk I ^vwaKvi Av#>`vjb

- K) mvs`<...wZK AvMÖvm#bi weiæ#x cÖwZ#iva I evOvwj ms`<...wZi

D^{3/4}xeb

L) tkL gywReyi ingvþbi 6-` dv Avþ>` vjb

M) 6-` dv Avþ>` vjþbi cÖwZwμqv, ,iæZ; I Zvrch©

N) AvMiZjv gvgjv, 1968

7| 1969-Gi MYAfy`lvb I 11-` dv Avþ>` vjb

K) cUf~wg

L) Avþ>` vjþbi Kg©m~Px, ,iæZ; I cwiYwZ

8| 1970 Gi wbe©vPb, AmnþhvM Avþ>` vjb I e^{1/2}eÜzi ^vaxbZv tNvIYv

K) wbe©vPþbi djvdj Ges Zv tgbþ wbþZ tKþ>` ai A^xK...wZ

L) AmnþhvM Avþ>` vjb, e^{1/2}eÜzi 7B gvþP©i fvIY, Acvþikb mvP©jvBU

M) e^{1/2}eÜzi ^vaxbZv tNvIYv I tMÖdZvi

9| gyw³hyx 1971

K) MYnZ`v, bvix wbh©vZb, kiYv_ ©x

L) evsjvþ`k miKvi MVb I ^vaxbZvi tNvIYvcî

M) ^Z:ù,Z© cÖv_wgK cÖwZþiva I msMwVZ cÖwZþiva (gyw³þdŠR, gyw³evwnbx, tMwijv I mǻšyL hyx)

N) gyw³hyþx cÖPvi gva`g (^vaxb evsjv teZvi tK>` a, weþ`kx cÖPvi gva`g I RbgZ MVb)

O) Qvî, bvix I mvaviY gvbyþli Ae`vb (MYhyx)

P) gyw³hyþx e,,nrkw³ mg~þni f~wgKv

Q) `Lj`vi evwnbx, kvwš—KwguU, Avje`i, Avjkgm, ivRvKvi evwnbx, ivR %bwZK `j I t`kxq

Ab`vb` mnþhvMxþ`i ^vaxbZvweþivax Kg©KvÛ I eyw×Rxex nZ`v

R) cvwK`lvþb ew>` Ae`vq e^{1/2}eÜzi wePvi I wek!cÖwZwμqv

S) cÖevmx evOvwj I weþk!i wewfbœ t`þki bvMwiK mgvþRi f~wgKv

T) gyw³hyþx fviþZi Ae`vb

U) thŠ_ evwnbx MVb I weRq

V) ^vaxbZv msMÖvþg e^{1/2}eÜzi tþZ...Z;

10| e^{1/2}eÜz tkL gywReyi ingvþbi kvmbKvj, 1972-1975

K) ^þ`k cÖZ`veZ©b

L) msweavb cÖYqb

M) hyx weaY`í t`k cybM©Vb

N) mcwievþi e^{1/2}eÜz nZ`v I Av`wk©K cUcwieZ©b

History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh

Introduction: Scope and description of the emergence of Independent Bangladesh.

Writing on this topic.

1. Description of the country and its people.

- a. Geographical features and their influence.
- b. Ethnic composition.
- c. Language.
- d. Cultural syncretism and religious tolerance.
- e. Distinctive identity of Bangladesh in the context of undivided Bangladesh.

2. Proposal for undivided sovereign Bengal and the partition of the Sub Continent, 1947.

- a. Rise of communalism under the colonial rule, Lahore Resolution 1940.
- b. The proposal of Suhrawardi and Sarat Bose for undivided Bengal : consequences
- c. The creation of Pakistan 1947 .

3. Pakistan: Structure of the state and disparity.

- a. Central and provincial structure.
- b. Influence of Military and Civil bureaucracy.
- c. Economic , social and cultural disparity

4. Language Movement and quest for Bengali identity

- a. Misrule by Muslim League and Struggle for democratic politics .
- b. The Language Movement: context and phases .
- c. United front of Haque - Vasani - Suhrawardi: election of 1954, consequences.

5. Military rule: the regimes of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan (1958-1971)

- a. Definition of military rules and its characteristics.
- b. Ayub Khan's rise to power and characteristics of his rule (Political repression, Basic democracy, Islamisation)
- c. Fall of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan's rule (Abolition of one unit, universal suffrage, the Legal Framework Order)

6. Rise of nationalism and the Movement for self determination .

- a. Resistance against cultural aggression and resurgence of Bengali culture.
- b. Sheikh Mujibur Rahman and the six point movement
- c. Reactions : Importance and significance
- d. The Agortola Case 1968.

7. The mass- upsurge of 1969 and 11 point movement: background, programme and significance.

8. Election of 1970 and the Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu

- a. Election result and centres refusal to comply
- b. The non co-operation movement, the 7th March , Address , Operation Searchlight
- c. Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu and his arrest

9. The war of Liberation 1971

- a. Genocide, repression of women, refugees
- b. Formation of Bangladesh government and proclamation of Independence

- c. The spontaneous early resistance and subsequent organized resistance (Mukti Fouz, Mukti Bahini, guerillas and the frontal warfare)
- d. Publicity Campaign in the war of Liberation (Shadhin Bangla Betar Kendra, the Campaigns abroad and formation of public opinion)
- e. Contribution of students, women and the masses (Peoples war)
- f. The role of super powers and the Muslim states in the Liberation war.
- g. The Anti-liberation activities of the occupation army, the Peace Committee, Al-Badar, Al-Shams, Rajakars, pro Pakistan political parties and Pakistani Collaborators , killing of the intellectuals.
- h. Trial of Bangabondhu and reaction of the World Community.
- i. The contribution of India in the Liberation War
- j. Formation of joint command and the Victory
- k. The overall contribution of Bangabondhu in the Independence struggle.

10. **The Bangabondhu Regime 1972-1975**

- a. Homecoming
- b. Making of the constitution
- c. Reconstruction of the war ravaged country
- d. The murder of Bangabondhu and his family and the ideological turn-around.

mnvqK MÖš':

1. bxnvi iÄb ivq, *evOvjxi BwZnvm*, †`Ö R cvewjwks, KjKvZv 1402 mvj|
2. mvjvn& Dwİb Avn†g` I Ab`vb` (mæúvw`Z), *evsjv†`†ki gyw³ msMÖv†gi BwZnvm 1947-1971*, AvMvgx cÖKvkbx, XvKv 2002|
3. wmivRyj Bmjvg (mæúvw`Z), *evsjv†`†ki BwZnvm 1704-1971*, 3 LÛ, GwkqvwUK †mvmvBwU Ae evsjv†`k, XvKv 1992|
4. W. nviæb-Ai-iwk`, *evsjv†`k: ivRbxwZ, miKvi I kvmbZvws†K Dbæeqb 1757-2000*, wbD GR cvewj†KkÝ, XvKv 2001|
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